References

10 strategies for schools to improve parent engagement. (2019, October 5). Getting Smart. https://www.gettingsmart.com/2019/10/05/10-strategies-for-schools-to-improve-parent-engagement/

Active learning. (2022). Twinkl.com.pk. https://www.twinkl.com.pk/teaching-wiki/active-learning

Barlow, M. (n.d.). *Encouraging active learners in early years settings*. Teach Early Years. https://www.teachearlyyears.com/learning-and-development/view/encouraging-active-learners#:~:text=Active%20learning%20means%20giving%20children

Berkeley Graduate Division. (2019). *Social constructivism | GSI teaching & resource center*. Berkeley.edu. https://gsi.berkeley.edu/gsi-guide-contents/learning-theory-research/social-constructivism/

Brain Development. (n.d.). First Things First. https://www.firstthingsfirst.org/early-childhood-matters/brain-development/

Brooks, A. (2019). *Experts discuss the importance of positive parental involvement in education*. Rasmussen.edu. https://www.rasmussen.edu/degrees/education/blog/parental-involvement-in-education/

Cambridge International Education Teaching and Learning Team. (2019). *Getting started with active learning.* Cambridge-Community.org.uk. https://www.cambridge-community.org.uk/professional-development/gswal/index.html

Ceka, A., & Murati, R. (2015). The role of parents in the education of children. *Journal of Education and Practice*, *7*(5), 61–64.

Child Crisis AZ. (2017, June 5). *5 important ways fathers impact child development - child crisis*. Child Crisis. https://childcrisisaz.org/5-major-ways-fathers-impact-child-development/

Comer, J. P., & Haynes, N. (1997, July). *The home-school team: An emphasis on parent involvement*. Edutopia; George Lucas Educational Foundation. https://www.edutopia.org/home-school-team

Dearing, E., Kreider, H., Simpkins, S., & Weiss, H. B. (2006). Family involvement in school and low-income children's literacy: Longitudinal associations between and within families. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, *98*(4), 653–664. https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-0663.98.4.653

Desforges, C., & Abouchaar, A. (2003). *The impact of parental involvement, parental support and family education on pupil achievements and adjustment: A literature review*. Department for Education and Skills.

Duursma, E., Augustyn, M., & Zuckerman, B. (2008). Reading aloud to children: The evidence. *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, *93*(7), 554–557. https://doi.org/10.1136/adc.2006.106336

El Nokali, N. E., Bachman, H. J., & Votruba-Drzal, E. (2010). Parent involvement and children's academic and social development in elementary school. *Child Development*, *81*(3), 988–1005. https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8624.2010.01447.x

Emerson, L., Fear, J., Fox, S., & Sanders, E. (2012). *Parental engagement in learning and schooling: Lessons from research*. Australian Research Alliance for Children & Youth for the Family-School and Community Partnerships Bureau.

ÉMWS. (n.d.). Field trips and their importance in a well-rounded education. *Www.ecolemondiale.org*. https://www.ecolemondiale.org/bulletins-board/field-trips-and-their-importance-in-a-well-rounded-education

Fagan, J., & Palkovitz, R. (2007). Unmarried, nonresident fathers' involvement with their infants: A risk and resilience perspective. *Journal*

of Family Psychology, *21*(3), 479–489. https://doi.org/10.1037/0893-3200.21.3.479

Fan, X., & Chen, M. (2001). Parental involvement and students' academic achievement: A meta-analysis. *Educational Psychology Review*, *13*(1), 1–22. https://doi.org/10.1023/a:1009048817385

Freireich, A., & Platzer, B. (2021, March 2). *Don't help your kids with homework*. The Atlantic. https://www.theatlantic.com/education/archive/2021/03/right-way-help-kids-homework/618170/

Frost, S. (2009). *Importance of field trips in education | synonym*. Synonym.com. https://classroom.synonym.com/importance-field-trips-education-5438673.html

Gagne, C. (2021, May 8). *Reading to kids: How to raise a book-lover at any age*. Today's Parent. https://www.todaysparent.com/family/reading-to-kids/

Getting involved at your child's school (for parents). (2018, July). Kidshealth.org. https://kidshealth.org/en/parents/school.html

Harris, A. (2005). *Engaging parents in raising achievement do parents know they matter?* https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.1.4902.2965

Henderson, A., & Mapp, K. (2002). *A new wave of evidence the impact of school, family, and community connections on student achievement annual synthesis 2002*. https://sedl.org/connections/resources/evidence.pdf

High, P. (2014, June 24). I is for infant: Reading aloud to young children benefits brain development (J. Brown, Interviewer) [Interview]. In *PBS NewsHour*. https://www.pbs.org/newshour/show/infant-reading-aloud-young-children-benefits-brain-development

Hill, N. E., & Tyson, D. F. (2009). Parental involvement in middle school: A meta-analytic assessment of the strategies that promote achievement. *Developmental Psychology*, *45*(3), 740–763. https://doi.org/10.1037/a0015362

How children learn. (n.d.). Alternatives to School. https://alternativestoschool.com/articles/how-children-learn/

Jurado, B. (2020, February 12). *Ten cool field trip ideas for students of all ages*. Mobile Permissions. https://www.mobilepermissions.com/2020/02/ten-cool-field-trip-ideas-for-students-of-all-ages/

Kamdar, S. (2021, February 10). *Expert speak: The role of parents in early childhood learning*. Femina.in. https://www.femina.in/relationships/parenting

/expert-speak-the-role-of-parents-in-early-childhood-learning-186062-4.html

Keith, K. L. (2020, December 28). *How parents can be involved with their child's education*. Verywell Family. https://www.verywellfamily.com/parent-involvement-in-schools-619348

Kiser, S. (2020, September 2). *The value of parents helping with homework*. TeachHUB. https://www.teachhub.com/professional-development/2020/09/the-value-of-parents-helping-with-homework/#:~:text=Parental%20involvement%20with%20homework%20and

Malcolm X quotes about mothers. (n.d.). A-Z Quotes. Retrieved January 11, 2022, from https://www.azquotes.com/author/9322-Malcolm_X/tag/mother

Marcin, A. (2020, October 14). *Reading to children: Why it's so important and how to start*. Healthline. https://www.healthline.com/health/childrens-health/reading-to-children

Mcleod, S. (2020). *Lev vygotsky's sociocultural theory*. Simply Psychology. https://www.simplypsychology.org/vygotsky.html

McMahon, R. (2017, April 10). *How to raise a reader*. Www.commonsensemedia.org.

https://www.commonsensemedia.org/blog/how-to-raise-a-reader

Murray, A., & Egan, S. M. (2013). Does reading to infants benefit their cognitive development at 9-months-old? An investigation using a large birth cohort survey. *Child Language Teaching and Therapy*, *30*(3), 303–315. https://doi.org/10.1177/0265659013513813

National Center on Early Childhood Development, Teaching and Learning. (n.d.). Read it again! Benefits of reading to young children. In *Head Start I ECLKC*. https://eclkc.ohs.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/pdf/read-it-again.pdf

Pontz, E. (2019, April 24). *11 ways parents can get involved in schools*. Center for Parent and Teen Communication. https://parentandteen.com/school-involvement/

PTA, N. (2000). *Building successful partnerships : A guide for developing parent and family involvement programs*. National Education Service.

Rizzolo, D., Zipp, G. P., Stiskal, D., & Simpkins, S. (2011). Stress management strategies for students: The immediate effects of yoga, humor, and reading on stress. *Journal of College Teaching & Learning (TLC)*, *6*(8). https://doi.org/10.19030/tlc.v6i8.1117

Sethna, V., Perry, E., Domoney, J., Iles, J., Psychogiou, L., Rowbotham, N. E. L., Stein, A., Murray, L., & Ramchandani, P. G. (2017). Father–child interactions at 3 months and 24 months: Contributions to children's cognitive development at 24 months. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, *38*(3), 378–390. https://doi.org/10.1002/imhj.21642

Sheldon, S. B., & Jung, S. B. (2015). *The family engagement partnership student outcome evaluation*. Flamboyan Foundation.

Should parents help with homework: The pros and cons. (2021, April 23). Assign U. https://assignu.com/homework/should-parents-help-with-homework/

Singh, A. (2020, June 23). *How to make child an active learner*. The Asian School. https://www.theasianschool.net/blog/how-to-make-child-an-active-learner/

Stambor, Z. (2005, December). Meet the renaissance dad. *Monitor*, 62. American Psychological Association. https://www.apa.org/monitor/dec05/renaissance

Stephen. (2019, April 2). *Educational family trip | the importance & place to go*. Educational School Trips. https://www.educationalschooltrip.com/educat

ional-family-trip-importance-place-to-go/#:~:text=The%20Importance%20of%20Educational%20Family%20Trip&text=Family%20vacations%20are%20not%20just

Stuart, H. (2018, November 6). *The top 4 educational benefits of school trips*. Www.easchooltours.com. https://www.easchooltours.com/blog/the-educational-benefits-of-school-field-trips-for-student-learning

Thaman, R. G., & Bachhel, R. (2014). Effective use of pause procedure to enhance student engagement and learning. *Journal of Clinical and Diagnostic Research*, *8*(8), XM01–XM03. https://doi.org/10.7860/jcdr/2014/8260.4691

The benefits of reading together as a family. (2020, November 17). Familius.com Shop. https://www.familius.com/benefits-of-reading-together-as-a-family/

The importance of reading together • new york city children's theater. (2017, August 3). Https://Www.nycchildrenstheater.org/. https://www.nycchildrenstheater.org/2017/08/the-importance-of-reading-together/#:~:text=Reading%20together%20is%20an%20activity

UKEssays. (2018, November). *The role of parents in school education essay*. UKEssays.com. https://www.ukessays.com/essays/education/t

he-role-of-parents-in-school-education-essay.php

Veerendra. (2020, April 28). *Role of parents in education*. A plus Topper. https://www.aplustopper.com/role-of-parents-in-education/

Wairimu, M. J., Macharia, S. M., & Muiru, A. (2016). Analysis of parental involvement and self-esteem on secondary school students in kieni west sub-county, nyeri county, kenya. *Journal of Education and Practice*, *7*(27). https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/Analysis-of-Parental-Involvement-And-Self-Esteem-On-Wairimu-Macharia/b3f74b1be8b4a2135ed7178692cbeca3391b05e4

Waterford. (2018, November 1). *How parent involvement leads to student success | waterford.org*. Waterford.org. https://www.waterford.org/education/how-parent-involvment-leads-to-student-success/

What is active learning in early childhood. (2021, August 10). Edge Early Learning. https://edgeearlylearning.com.au/what-is-active-learning-in-early-childhood/